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SIEVER'S
AMERICAN SHORTHAND

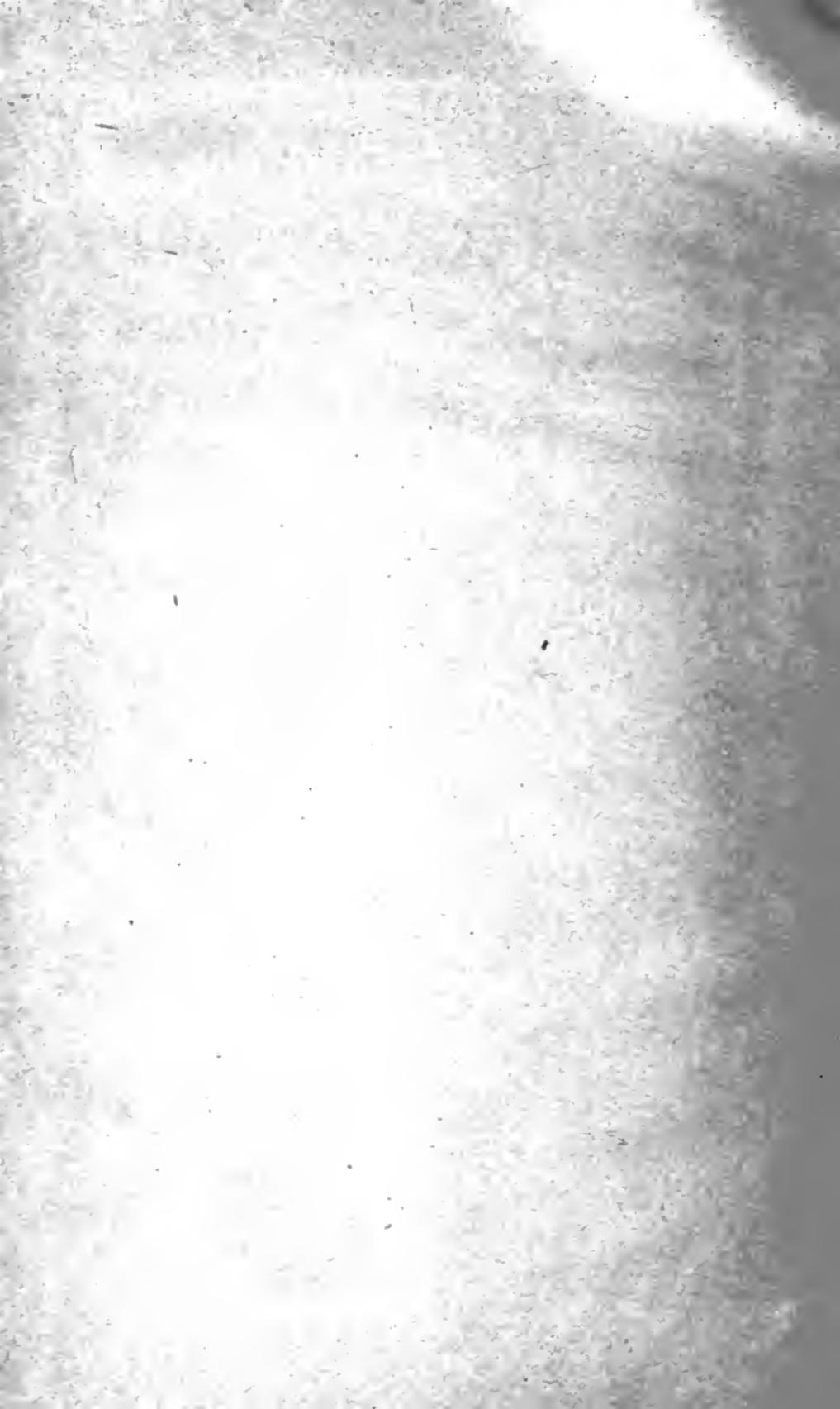


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SIEVER'S AMERICAN SHORTHAND

AN ECONOMICAL SYSTEM OF
WRITING THE ENGLISH
LANGUAGE

BY
PHILIP HENRY SIEVER

ALVORD, TEXAS

1907

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PREFACE

LIBRARY SETS

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TUTTLE

In America and Great Britain, where nearly everything moves at a rapid rate, and where economy in time, energy and material has accomplished so much, there is still need for an economical system of writing the English language. This volume is an effort to supply that need. That longhand is not economical is self evident. It is equally evident that economy does not demand the use of more than one system of writing English. A system as old and as well-established as longhand can not be suddenly displaced by any new system, no matter how meritorious that system may be. To bring about the change it will be necessary at first to teach as a shorthand the new system along with the old. When it is proven by experience that the new writing answers every demand made upon it, the old will gradually give way to the new. By the use of a rational system, the average speed of writing can be wonderfully increased without impairing the legibility of what is written. Simple signs are more easily read than complex. No system of writing has ever made an expert writer. The system has been only an instrument. Some instruments are better adapted than others to accomplish the purposes for which they were invented. Much depends on the user of the instrument. In any calling all are not equally proficient. All do not write longhand with the same rapidity. Perhaps no two shorthand writers would write the same number of words in the same time. In writing, habits ought to be made reservoirs of power. The expert reporter of 60 ought to be able to utilize the habituated stroke first made when a child of 6. With only one system of writing English this would be possible.

PHILIP HENRY SIEVER.

449539

TEXAS PRINTING COMPANY
FORT WORTH



SIGNS

SOUNDS		HOW WRITTEN	NAME
a	/	down	a
an	/	"	an
am	/	"	am
b	-	up	buh
br	-	"	bur
bl	-	"	bul
be	\	down, before upward strokes	be
c	o		c
ch	\	down	chuh
chd	-	"	chud
con	l	up	con
com	\	"	com
d	—		duh
dr	—		dur
ded	—		duid
dth	\	up	duth

SOUNDS	HOW WRITTEN	NAME	
def	(	down	def
dif	(	"	dif
dev	(	"	dev
div	(	"	div
e	(	"	e
en	(	"	en
em	(	"	em
eses	\	up	eses
ex	c		egz
f	\	down	ふ
fr	\	"	ふ
fl	\	"	ふ
fn	\	"	ふ
g	-		guh
gr	-		gur
gl	)		gul

SOUNDS		HOW WRITTEN	NAME
gen	~		gen
h	~	down	huh
i	~	"	i
in	~	"	in
im	~	"	im
ing	~	"	ing
incon	~	up	incon
incom	~	"	incom
j	~	down	juh
jd	~	"	jud
jen	~	"	jen
k	~	up	kuh
kr	~	"	kur
kl	~	"	kul
i	~		uhl
m	~	down	muh

SOUNDS	HOW WRITTEN	NAME	
man	c	down	man
mam	c	"	mam
men	c	"	men
mein	c	"	mem
ment	c	"	ment
mash	g	"	mash
mach	g	"	mach
maj	g	"	maj
mashd	g	"	mashd
machd	g	"	machd
multi	~	upright curve	multi
n	c	down	nuh
ness	c	"	ness
o	o	down, up	o
on	o	" "	on
om	o	" "	om

SOUNDS	HOW WRITTEN	NAME
ou	(	down
oun	("
oi	ø	downright curve
oin	ø	"
ol	o	
p	—	puh
pr	—	pur
pl	—	pul
q	“	q
qu	“	upright curve
r	o	are
s	/	up
st	/	"
str	/	"
sk	("
skr	("

SOUNDS	HOW WRITTEN	NAMES
squ	curve	squuh
sw	curve	sue
sh	curve	shuh
shun	curve	shun
shd	curve	shud
sr	—	sur
sl	—	sul
se	o	se
sub	o	sub
t	—	tuh
tr	—	tur
th	—	thuh
thr	—	thut
ted	—	tud
ts	—	tus
u	)	down or up

SOUNDS	HOW WRITTEN	NAMES	
un	)	down or up	un
um	)	" " "	um
v	\	"	vuh
vr	/	"	vur
vl	/	"	vul
vd	\\	"	vud
vn	\	"	vun
w	/	up	wuh
wh	/	"	whuh
x	o	partly written on preceding sign	x
y	o	upright curve, downright curve	yuh
z	/	up	zuh

SPECIAL SIGNS

1	/	Make figures with downward and forward strokes. When not used alone, cardinal numbers must be written about one-eighth of an inch above the line of writing, and ordinals the same distance below.
5	l	
6)	
7	(
8)	
9	(
0	-	
A	/	

Per cent ~

Dollars ° at end of last figure.

Cents ¢ at end of last figure.

Pounds / up at end of last figure.

Dozens / up at end of last figure.

Number	.	before first figure.
Degrees	-	across last figure.
Minutes	-	against left or upper side of last figure.
Seconds	-	against right or under side of last figure.
Hundred	.	after last figure.
Thousand	.	below last figure.
Million	.	above last figure.
Decimal Sign	.	beginning of first decimal figure.
Ten thousandths	o	below last figure.
Ten millionths	o	above last figure.
Sign of Addition	,	
Sign of Subtraction	-	
Sign of Multiplication	×	
Sign of Division	÷	
Sign of Equality	=	
Sign of Ratio	:	
Sign of Proportion	..	

Year	◦	after last figure.
Year after year	◦	in cardinal number position.
Year by year	◦	in cardinal number position.
Year to year	◦	in cardinal number position.

MARKS

Comma	,	
Semi-colon	;	
Colon	:	
Period	.	
Interrogation	?	
Exclamation	!	
Dash	—	In cardinal number position.
Parentheses	()	
Brackets	[]	
Quotations	" "	
Section	· 8	
Paragraph	¶	
Caret	^	In ordinal number position.
Asterisk	×	
Dagger	+	

EXPEDIENTS

I do not	†	I do not know	𠂇
I did not	†	I did not know	𠂇
We do not	𠂇	We do not know	𠂇
We did not	𠂇	We did not know	𠂇
You do not	𠂇	You do not know	𠂇
You did not	𠂇	You did not know	𠂇
He does not	𠂇	He does not know	𠂇
He did not	𠂇	He did not know	𠂇
She does not	𠂇	She does not know	𠂇
She did not	𠂇	She did not know	𠂇
It does not	𠂇	It does not know	𠂇
It did not	𠂇	It did not know	𠂇
They do not	𠂇	They do not know	𠂇
They did not	𠂇	They did not know	𠂇
Ascribe	𠂇	Ascription	𠂇
Conscript	𠂇	Conscription	𠂇
Describe	𠂇	Description	𠂇
Inscribe	†	Inscription	𠂇
Prescribe	𠂇	Prescription	𠂇
Proscribe	𠂇	Proscription	𠂇
Subscribe	𠂇	Subscription	𠂇
Transcribe	𠂇	Transcription	𠂇

REMARKS

1. Write to read. Practice for speed.
2. Long vowel sounds are represented by shading.
3. To indicate the long sounds of the vowels in an, am, en, em, in, im, on, om, un, um, man, mam, men and maj, shade the combination signs.
4. The broad sound of A is indicated by a very small A sign.
5. The vowel sounds in ape, add, cart, tall, are, pant, pain, gauge, tray, melee, rein, great, prey, plaid, guard, taunt, heart, square, laud, gawk, broad, thought, fair, bear, there and their are A sounds.
6. The vowel sounds in ten, bead, tree, ceil, feoff, people, key, quay, yield, says, said, death, friend and guest are E sounds.
7. The vowel sounds in dice, rill, aisle, height, eye, ay, tie, quire, choir, guy, by, dye, been, sieve, quite and busy are I sounds.
8. The vowel sounds in note, rot, beau, se, boat, roe, door, glow, soul, was, what and hough are O sounds.
9. The vowel sounds in true, club, new, shoe, soon, slough, group, crude, bruit, view, due, lieu, due, dove, does, flood, took, would, wood, wolf, cur, sir, her, birth, berth, earth, herd and heard are U sounds.
10. A downright curve is made with a downward movement on the right and an upward movement on the left.
11. An upright curve is made with an upward movement on the right and a downward movement on the left.
12. Numerical dots may be used on the line of writing, but when so used they must be written

near other signs. The hundred dot may be written before or after; the thousand, below; million, above.

13. The signs for degrees, minutes and seconds may be attached to other signs anywhere.

14. The period must be written not less than one-fourth of an inch from any other sign.

15. An enlarged dollar sign—a circle—may be used on the line of writing, but must not be connected with any other sign.

16. E may be omitted after sh, ch and j.

17. The word to may be represented by an underhook at the beginning of words commencing with d, g, t or th.

18. After b, br, h, m, n, p, pl, qu, s and z, the sign for oi may be made with an upright curve. After p and qu the sign for oin may be made with the same kind of curve.

19. When Italian or broad A is followed by R the combination ar should be represented by the sign for R.

20. Omit D after N and T after F.

21. Before b, br, bl, f, fr, fl, p, pr, pl, v and vr, U may be represented by the ou sign and um by the sign for oun.

22. D may be omitted before J, M or V.

23. When not preceded by F or V, omit I before F or V.

24. Italian an and am should be written with greater slant than short an and am.

25. FS may be represented by a very small F sign, and VS a very small V sign.

26. The TS sign may be used for DS.

WORDS WRITTEN IN FULL.

a	'	acquit	ə̄	ah	,
ablaze	ə̄z	acre	ə̄r	aid	āid
able	ə̄bəl	across	ə̄krəs	ail	āil
ably	ə̄blē	act	ə̄kt	aim	/
abroad	ə̄brōd	action	ə̄kshn	air	āir
abstain	ə̄bstān	actress	ə̄ktres	airy	āirē
abuse	ə̄būs	acute	ə̄ktyūt	aisle	āisl
abyss	ə̄bīs	add	ə̄d	ale	ālē
acclaim	ə̄kklām	addle	ə̄dəl	alike	ālikē
accuse	ə̄kzūs	address	ə̄dres	all	āl
accursed	ə̄kzərsd	adieu	ə̄dē	allay	ālē
accuse	ə̄kzūs	adore	ə̄dōr	alley	ālē
ace	ə̄s	again	ə̄gān	allow	ālō
ache	ə̄k	age	ə̄g	alloy	ālō
acquaint	ə̄kwen	ago	ə̄gō	allude	ālē
acquire	ə̄kwrē	ague	ə̄gū	allure	ālē

ally	ʌ	ankle	ʌ	arraign	ə
alms	ə	anon	ə	array	ə
aloe	ɔ	ant	ə	arrear	ə
alone	ɔ	any	ə	arrest	ə
along	ɔ	ape	ə	arrive	ə
aloud	ə	apple	ə	arrow	ə
alto	ɔ	apply	ə	arson	ə
alum	ɔ	appraise	ə	art	ə
am	ə	approve	ə	as	ə
amble	ə	arch	ə	ash	ə
amount	ə	are	ə	ashore	ə
ample	ə	argue	ə	aside	ə
amply	ə	arise	ə	ask	ə
amuse	ə	ark	ə	asleep	ə
an	ə	arm	ə	asp	ə
angle	ə	arose	ə	assail	ə
angry	ə	arouse	ə	assay	ə

assign	ɪ	awake	ər	bank	ɔ:
assume	ŋ	away	ər	bark	ɔ:
astray	ɪ'	awe	'	base	ə
at	ə	awoke	ərə	baste	ər
atom	ɔ:	ax	ə	bat	ə
atone	ɔ:	ay	ɪ	batch	ɪ
attach	ɔ:	aye	ɪ	bath	ə
attack	ɔ:	azure	ɔ:	bathe	ə
attain	ɪ			bawl	ə
attaint	ɪ	back	ə	bay	ə
attempt	ə	bad	ə	beam	ɪ
attire	ɔ:	badly	ər	bean	ɪ
attune	ɔ:	bag	ə	beat	ə
aught	ə	bail	ə	beau	ə
aurora	ɔ:	bait	ə	became	ŋ
austere	ər	balm	ɪ	because	ər
await	ər	bane	ɪ	become	ŋ

beef	ꝝ	bit	ꝝ	blurt	ꝝ
been	ꝑ	black	ꝝ	blush	ꝝ
beer	ꝝ	blame	ꝑ	bog	ꝝ
beet	ꝝ	blank	ꝝ	bogus	ꝝ
beg	ꝝ	blast	ꝝ	boil	ꝝ
begirt	ꝝ	blaze	ꝝ	bold	ꝝ
begone	ꝝ	blear	ꝝ	bole	ꝝ
begot	ꝝ	blink	ꝝ	bolt	ꝝ
begun	ꝝ	bliss	ꝝ	bone	ꝝ
belie	ꝝ	block	ꝝ	boost	ꝝ
bell	ꝝ	blot	ꝝ	boot	ꝝ
berth	ꝝ	blotch	ꝝ	booth	ꝝ
best	ꝝ	blow	ꝝ	borrow	ꝝ
big	ꝝ	blown	ꝝ	bosh	ꝝ
bile	ꝑ	blue	ꝝ	boss	ꝝ
bird	ꝝ	bluff	ꝝ	botch	ꝝ
birth	ꝝ	blur	ꝝ	both	ꝝ

bottle	ɔ	bright	ɪ	bug	ʊ
bough	ə	brim	ɪ	buggy	ʊ
bought	ə	brine	ɪ	bugle	ʊ
bout	ə	bring	ɪ	burl	ɔ
boy	ɔ	brink	ɪ	burr	ɔ
brace	ɪ	brisk	ɪ	burrow	ɔ
brag	ə	broth	ʊ	burst	ʊ
brain	ɪ	brow	ə	burt	ɔ
brake	ɪ	brown	ə	bush	ɔ
brash	ɪ	browse	ə	buss	ʊ
brass	ɪ	bruise	ʊ	bust	ʊ
brat	ɪ	bruit	ʊ	buy	ɪ
brave	ɪ	brush	ɪ	buyer	ɪ
brawl	ɪ	bubble	ɪ	buzz	ʊ
brawn	ɪ	buckle	ʊ		
bray	ɪ	budge	ʊ	cab	ə
brig	ɪ	buff	ʊ	cable	ə

cake	r	ceil	r	chore	o
came	ɪ	cell	r	chorus	ə
cane	ɪ	chafe	r	chose	r
cant	ɪ	chain	r	chum	r
cap	r	chance	r	churl	r
cargo	ɔ	cheap	r	chyme	ɪ
case	r	chew	r	cite	r
cash	ɔ	chick	r	clad	r
cask	r	chime	r	claim	ɪ
cast	r	chin	r	clam	ɪ
cat	r	chink	r	clamp	r
catch	ɔ	chints	r	clan	r
cause	r	chip	r	clang	r
caution	r	choice	r	clank	r
cave	r	choir	ə	clash	r
caw	r	choke	r	clasp	r
cease	r	choose	r	class	r

clause	1	clog	2	coast	2
clay	1	close	2	coat	2
clean	1	clot	2	cob	2
clear	1	cloth	2	cobble	2
cleat	1	clothe	2	cod	2
cleave	1	clove	2	coerce	3
clef	1	clown	1	cog	2
clerk	2	club	2	coil	2
clew	1	cluck	2	coin	2
click	1	clue	1	coke	2
climb	1	clump	2	cold	0
clinch	1	clunch	2	cologne	9
cling	1	clung	2	colt	0
clink	1	clutch	2	comb	2
cloak	2	coach	3	compass	2
clock	2	coal	0	complain	7
clod	2	coarse	2	comply	1

comport	ſ	content	z	cowl	ſ
compose	ſ	converse	ſ	coy	ſ
compress	ſ	convert	ſ	crack	ſ
comprise	ſ	coo	o	crag	ſ
compute	ſ	cook	ſ	cram	ſ
condemn	ſ	cool	o	cramp	ſ
condense	ſ	cop	o	crane	ſ
condign	ſ	copy	ſ	crank	ſ
condole	o	core	o	crash	ſ
condone	ſ	cost	ſ	crate	ſ
conduce	ſ	cot	o	crave	ſ
cone	ſ	cough	ſ	crawl	ſ
conjoin	ſ	count	ſ	craze	ſ
conjure	ſ	course	o	cream	ſ
contain	ſ	court	o	crease	ſ
contemn	ſ	cove	o	creep	ſ
contempt	ſ	cow	ſ	crest	ſ

crime	1	crude	2	cur	2
crimp	2	cruise	2	curd	2
crimble	2	crumb	2	curdle	2
crinkle	1	crumble	2	cure	2
cripple	2	crumple	2	curl	2
crisp	2	crunch	2	curry	2
croak	2	cruse	2	curse	2
crock	2	crush	2	curst	2
crone	2	crust	2	curt	2
crook	2	crutch	2	curtain	2
croon	2	cry	1	curve	2
crop	2	cub	2	cut	2
cross	2	cookoo	2	cycle	1
crotch	2	cud	2	cyclone	1
crow	2	cue	2		
crowd	2	cuff	2	dame	1
crown	1	cult	2	dance	1

dangle	↖	deface	↘	dice	↖
dash	↖	defame	↗	die	↖
date	↖	defeat	↖	dig	↖
daw	→	define	↖	dike	↖
dawn	↗	defray	↖	dim	↖
day	→	defy	↖	din	↖
daze	↖	deign	↗	dine	↖
deaf	↖	delay	↖	dirt	↖
deal	↖	dell	↖	dish	↖
dean	↗	delve	↖	disperse	↖
dear	↖	den	↗	displace	↖
death	↖	deplore	↖	display	↖
debt	↖	derail	↖	displease	↖
deem	↗	devolve	↖	dispute	↖
deep	↖	devote	↖	ditch	↖
deeply	↖	devout	↖	diverse	↖
deer	↖	dew	↖	divert	↖

divorce	9	doze	7	dug	1
dock	2	drag	2	duke	2
doe	2	dram	2	dull	2
dog	2	drank	2	dun	2
dole	0	draw	0	dunce	2
dolt	0	drawl	0	dusk	2
dome	7	dream	7	dust	2
don	7	dreary	6	dye	1
done	7	dreg	2		
doom	7	dress	2	each	5
door	2	drink	2	eagle	2
dose	2	drip	2	ear	6
dot	2	drown	2	earl	3
double	2	drug	2	early	3
doubt	2	dry	2	earth	2
dove	2	duck	2	ease	6
down	7	due	7	easy	6

eat	ɛ	empty	ɛ	exact	ɛ
ebb	ɛ	end	ɛ	excess	ɛ
echo	ɔ	endure	ɔ	excise	ɔ
eclat	ɛ	enjoin	ɛ	excite	ɛ
eel	ɛ	enjoy	ɛ	exclaim	ɛ
egg	ɛ	ensign	ɛ	exclude	ɛ
eh	ɛ	entice	ɛ	excuse	ɛ
eight	ɛ	entreat	ɛ	exempt	ɛ
eighth	ɛ	entry	ɛ	exercise	ɛ
eke	ɛ	era	ɛ	exert	ɛ
elate	ɛ	err	ɔ	exile	ɔ
else	ɛ	essay	ɛ	exist	ɛ
embalm	ɛ	estray	ɛ	exit	ɛ
emblaze	ɛ	etch	ɛ	expert	ɛ
embrace	ɛ	euchre	ɛ	explain	ɛ
employ	ɛ	eve	ɛ	explode	ɛ
empress	ɛ	ewe	ɛ	exploit	ɛ

explore	ɔ	fag	ʌ	fee	>
export	ɔ	faɪt	ɔ	feeble	ɔ.
expose	ɔ	fain	ɔ	feed	ɔ
express	ɔ	faint	ɔ	feel	ɔ
expunge	ɔɪ	faith	ɔ	feeling	ɔɪ
extant	ʌ	fake	ʌ	feign	>
extol	ə	fall	ɔ	feint	ɔ
extort	ə	false	ɔ	fill	ɔ
extra	ə	fame	ɔ	fellow	ɔ
extreme	ə	fan-	ɔ	felly	ɔ
exude	ʌ	fane	ɔ	felon	ɔ
eye	ɪ	fang	ɔ	felt	ɔ
		fast	ɔ	fen	ɔ
fable	ɔ	fat	ɔ	fence	ɔ
face	ɔ	fate	ɔ	few	ɔ
fact	ɔ	fawn	ɔ	fie	ɔ
fade	ɔ	fear	ɔ	fief	ɔ

fife	↗	fleece	↗	fly	↗
fig	↗	fleet	↗	foam	↗
fight	↗	flesh	↗	fob	↗
file	↗	flight	↗	foe	↗
fin	↗	fling	↗	fog	↗
fine	↗	flirt	↗	foible	↗
fire	↗	float	↗	foil	↗
fish	↗	flock	↗	foist	↗
fit	↗	flog	↗	fold	↗
fizz	↗	flood	↗	folk	↗
flag	↗	floor	↗	font	↗
flame	↗	floss	↗	food	↗
flank	↗	flour	↗	fool	↗
flash	↗	flout	↗	foot	↗
flat	↗	flue	↗	fop	↗
flaw	↗	flush	↗	force	↗
flea	↗	flute	↗	ford	↗

forego	ɔ	fruit	ɔ	gas	ɔ
forge	ɔ	fry	ɔ	gash	ɔ
fort	ɔ	fume	ɔ	gasp	ɔ
forth	ɔ	fun	ɔ	gate	ɔ
foul	ɔ	fur	ɔ	gauze	ɔ
frame	ɔ	furl	ɔ	gay	ɔ
frank	ɔ	furrow	ɔ	gear	ɔ
fraught	ɔ	fury	ɔ	ghost	ɔ
fray	ɔ	fuse	ɔ	gig	ɔ
free	ɔ	fuss	ɔ	gird	ɔ
freeze	ɔ			girdle	ɔ
freight	ɔ	gain	ɔ	girl	ɔ
fret	ɔ	gait	ɔ	girt	ɔ
fright	ɔ	gale	ɔ	girth	ɔ
frisk	ɔ	game	ɔ	glass	ɔ
frog	ɔ	gang	ɔ	glaze	ɔ
frown	ɔ	gap	ɔ	gleam	ɔ

glean	7	gobble	2	grave	2
glee	7	gold	2	gray	7
glint	7	gong	2	graze	7
gloat	7	good	2	grease	7
globe	7	goose	7	green	7
gloom	7	gore	2	greet	7
glory	7	got	2	grew	7
gloss	7	gourd	2	grief	7
glove	7	gout	7	grieve	7
glow	7	gown	7	grime	7
glue	7	grab	7	grin	7
glut	7	grace	7	grip	7
go	7	grain	7	grist	7
goad	2	gram	7	grit	7
gosh	3	grasp	7	groan	7
goat	2	grass	7	grog	7
gob	2	grate	7	groin	7

groom	7	gun	7	hash	3
groove	2	gurgle	2	haste	2
grope	2	gush	2	hat	2
gross	2	gust	2	hatch	3
group	2	guy	7	hate	2
grouse	2	gyve	2	haul	2
grove	2			hay	2
grow	7	hack	2	haze	2
grub	2	hail	2	he	2
growth	2	hale	2	heal	2
gruff	2	halo	3	heap	2
grum	7	ham	7	hear	2
grunt	2	hank	2	heart	2
gulf	2	harass	2	heat	2
gull	7	hard	2	heath	2
gulp	2	harrow	2	heave	2
gum	7	harsh	2	heed	2

heel	χ	hub	χ	impose	χ
height	χ	hue	χ	impost	χ
helm	χ	hull	χ	impress	χ
help	χ	hurl	χ	improve	χ
hem	χ	hurt	χ	impure	χ
hen	χ			impute	χ
hence	χ	I	I	in	I
herd	χ	ice	χ	inch	χ
here	χ	icy	χ	incline	χ
lugh	χ	idle	χ	inclose	χ
hire	χ	idly	χ	include	χ
hiss	χ	ill	χ	income	χ
hoist	χ	illness	χ	incrust	χ
hold	χ	illumc	χ	incur	χ
host	χ	implore	χ	induce	χ
house	χ	imply	χ	inert	χ
howl	χ	import	χ	injure	χ

ink	v	issue	v	jolly	q
inlay	h	it	u	jolt	z
inquest	cl	itch	v	jostle	z
inquire	g	ivy	v	jot	z
inquiry	p			joy	o
inroad	g	jam	g	joyous	o
insane	h	jay	g	jug	z
insure	h	jerk	z	juggle	z
inure	g	jig	z	juice	o
inverse	g	jingle	g	jury	q
invert	g	job	o	just	o
invoice	h	jog	o	jut	z
involve	g	join	g		
ire	o	joint	o	keel	o
iron	o	jointly	o	keen	o
is	v	joist	o	keep	o
isle	l	joke	o	keeping	o

key	1	lake	2	lath	2
kick	1	lamb	1	lathe	2
kin	1	lame	1	laugh	2
king	1	lamp	2	lave	2
kiss	1	lance	2	law	2
kit	1	lane	1	lawn	1
kite	1	lank	2	lax	3
		lap	2	lay	2
lace	2	larch	2	lazy	2
lack	2	lard	2	lea	1
lad	2	large	2	leaf	1
ladle	2	lark	2	league	2
lady	2	lash	3	leak	2
lag	2	lass	2	lean	1
lagoon	3	last	2	leap	2
lain	1	latch	3	lear	2
lair	2	late	2	lease	2

least	ɔ	line	1	loll	ɔ
leave	ɛ	link	2	lone	ɔ
leech	ɛ	lint	2	long	ɔ
leg	ɛ	lip	2	look	ɔ
length	ɛ	lisp	2	loom	ɔ
lens	ɛ	list	2	loon	ɔ
less	ɛ	live	2	loose	ɔ
lest	ɛ	lo	ɔ	loot	1
let	ɛ	load	2	lop	ɔ
lick	2	loaf	2	lore	ɔ
lie	1	loam	ɔ	lose	1
lieu	ɔ	loan	ɔ	loss	2
light	2	loathe	2	lost	2
like	2	lobe	2	lot	2
limb	1	lock	2	lotion	ɔ
lime	1	log	2	louse	ɔ
limp	1	loin	ɔ	love	ɔ

low	2	major	3	mend	3
lug	2	make	2	mention	2
lull	2	man	2	mercy	2
lung	2	mansion	2	mere	2
lurch	2	mantle	2	mew	2
lure	2	many	2	mine	2
lurk	2	mash	1	mink	2
lute	2	mass	2	mire	2
lye	1	mast	2	mirth	2
lyre	2	match	1	miss	2
		may	2	mist	2
mace	2	maze	2	moan	2
mad	2	me	2	moat	2
magic	2	meal	2	mob	2
mail	2	mean	2	moist	2
maim	2	meat	2	mold	2
main	2	menace	2	mole	2

money	ʊ	much	ʊ	nail	ɹ
mood	ʊ	mud	ʊ	name	ɹ
moon	ʊ	mug	ʊ	nap	ɹ
moose	ʊ	mule	ʊ	narrow	ɹ
moot	ʊ	mum	ʊ	naught	ɹ
mop	ʊ	mump	ʊ	nay	ɹ
more	əʊ	muscle	ʊ	near	ɹ
morose	ʊ	muse	ʊ	neat	ɹ
moss	ʊ	mush	ʊ	neck	ɹ
most	ʊ	muss	ʊ	need	ɹ
mote	ʊ	must	ʊ	nerve	ɹ
moth	ʊ	mute	ʊ	nest	ɹ
motion	ʊ	my	ɹ	net	ɹ
mount	ɹ	myrrh	ʊ	new	ʊ
mouth	ɹ	myrtle	ʊ	next	ɹ
move	ʊ	myth	ɹ	nice	ɹ
mow	ɹ			nick	ɹ

iece	ے	notice	ਨਿਚ	ocean	ਨਿਸ਼ਾਨ
nigh	ے	notion	ਨਿਵਾਨ	odd	ਨਿਵਾਨ
night	ے	noun	ਨਾਮ	of	ਨਾਮ
nip	ے	now	ਨਵੀਂ	off	ਨਵੀਂ
o:ō	ਉ	null	ਨਾਲ	ogle	ਨਾਲ
nob	ਉ	numb	ਨਾਮ	ogre	ਨਾਮ
noble	ਉ	nun	ਨਾਮ	oh	ਨਾਮ
nobly	ਉ	nurse	ਨਾਸ	oil	ਨਾਸ
nod	ਉ	nut	ਨਾਮ	old	ਨਾਸ
nog	ਉ			on	ਨਾਸ
noise	ਏ	o	ਨਾਮ	once	ਨਾਸ
none	ਉ	oak	ਨਾਮ	one	ਨਾਸ
nor	ਉ	oar	ਨਾਸ	onion	ਨਾਸ
nose	ਉ	oat	ਨਾਸ	only	ਨਾਸ
not	ਉ	oath	ਨਾਸ	ooze	ਨਾਸ
notch	ਉ	obey	ਨਾਸ	oppress	ਨਾਸ
nothing	ਉ	occur	ਨਾਸ	or	ਨਾਸ

oracle	✓	paint	✗	pause	✗
ought	✗	pale	✗	pave	✗
our	✗	pall	✗	pawn	✗
oust	✓	palm	✗	pay	✗
out	✗	pan	✗	pea	✗
owe	✗	pane	✗	peal	✗
owing	✗	pang	✗	pearl	✗
owl	✗	pant	✗	pebble	✗
own	✗	parch	✗	peel	✗
ox	✗	pass	✗	peep	✗
		past	✗	peer	✗
pace	✗	paste	✗	peg	✗
pack	✗	pastry	✓	pen	✗
pad	✗	pat	✗	pert	✗
page	✗	patch	✗	pertain	✗
pail	✗	pate	✗	pest	✗
pain	✗	path	✗	pestle	✗

pick	↷	plague	↷	pluck	↷
pie	↷	plain	↷	plug	↷
piece	↷	plait	↷	plum	↷
pierce	↷	plan	↷	plunge	↷
pig	↷	plane	↷	plus	↷
pike	↷	plank	↷	plush	↷
pile	↷	plant	↷	ply	↷
pin	↷	plash	↷	poach	↷
pine	↷	plat	↷	pod	↷
pink	↷	plate	↷	point	↷
pint	↷	play	↷	poise	↷
pipe	↷	plea	↷	poke	↷
pique	↷	please	↷	poll	↷
pit	↷	plight	↷	pomp	↷
pitch	↷	plod	↷	pone	↷
pith	↷	plot	↷	pool	↷
place	↷	plow	↷	poor	↷

pop	ɔ̄	prince	ɑ̄	pulse	ɔ̄
porch	ɔ̄	print	ɑ̄	punch	ʌ
port	ɔ̄	prize	ɑ̄	pure	ɔ̄
portray	ɔ̄ɪ	probe.	ɔ̄	purple	ɔ̄
pose	ɔ̄	prod	ɔ̄	purse	ɔ̄
post	ɔ̄	prone	ɔ̄	push	ɔ̄
pot	ɔ̄	prong	ɔ̄	puss	ɔ̄
praise	ɛ	proof	ɔ̄	put	ɔ̄
prance	ɛ	prop	ɔ̄		
prank	ɛ	prose	ɔ̄	quack	ʌ
prate	ɛ	prove	ɔ̄	quail	ɔ̄
pray	ɛ	prow.	ɛ	quaint	ʌ
press	ɛ	prowl	ɛ	qualm	ʌ
prest	ɛ	pry	ɑ̄	quart	ɔ̄
price	ɛ	puff	ɔ̄	quash	ʌ
prig	ʌ	pug	ɔ̄	queen	ɛ
prime	ɔ̄	pull	ɔ̄	queer	ɛ

quell	ɛ	rag	ɹ	rasp	ɹ
quest	ɛ	rage	ɹ	rat	ɹ
quick	ɹ	raid	ɹ	rate	ɹ
quill	ɹ	rail	ɹ	ration	ɹ
quilt	ɹ	rain	ɹ	rattle	ɹ
quince	ɹ	raise	ɹ	rave	ɹ
quire	ɹ	rake	ɹ	raw	ɹ
quirk	ɹ	rally	ɹ	ray	ɹ
quit	ɹ	ramble	ɹ	raze	ɹ
quite	ɹ	rambling	ɹ	read	ɹ
quiz	ɹ	rang	ɹ	real	ɹ
quote	ɹ	rank	ɹ	realm	ɹ
quoth	ɹ	rant	ɹ	ream	ɹ
		rap	ɹ	reap	ɹ
race	ɹ	rare	ɹ	rear	ɹ
rack	ɹ	rase	ɹ	rebut	ɹ
racy	ɹ	rash	ɹ	recline	ɹ

recluse	əʊ	replace	ɛɪ	review	ʊɪ
recoil	ɪp	replete	ɛ	revise	ɪv
recourse	ɪz	reply	ɪ	rheum	ʊ
recruit	əʊ	reprise	ɛɪ	rhyme	ɪ
recur	əʊ	reproach	ɛɪ	rice	ɪ
red	ɛ	reprove	ɛɪ	rich	ɪ
redress	ɛɪ	repute	ɛɪ	rig	ɪ
reduce	ɛɪ	request	ɛɪ	right	ɪ
reef	ɛ	require	ɛɪ	rill	ɪ
reins	ɪ	requite	ɛɪ	rim	ɪ
rejoice	ʊɪ	resign	ɪ	ring	ɪ
relate	ɛ	rest	ɛ	rinse	ɪ
relay	ɛ	retain	ɛ	rip	ɪ
release	ɛ	retire	ɛ	ripple	ɪ
repast	ɛɪ	retouch	ɛɪ	rise	ɪ
repay	ɛɪ	reverse	ɛɪ	rising	ɪ
repine	ɛɪ	revert	ɛɪ	risk	ɪ

rive	2	roost	2	run	2
roach	2	root	2	rung	2
road	2	rope	2	runt	2
roam	2	rose	2	ruse	2
roan	2	rot	2	rush	2
roar	2	rote	2	rust	2
roast	2	rough	2	rut	2
rob	2	rouse	2	rye	2
robe	2	rout	2		
rock	2	row	2	sack	2
rod	2	rub	2	sad	2
rogue	2	ruby	2	safe	2
roll	2	rude	2	sail	2
rood	2	rue	2	sally	2
roof	2	rug	2	salt	2
rook	2	rule	2	same	1
room	2	rum	2	sample	2

sane	1	sea	1	set	1
sap	2	seal	2	settle	2
sauce	1	seam	1	shake	2
save	2	sear	2	sheep	2
saw	1	seat	2	shin	1
say	1	secure	2	shine	1
scale	2	sec	1	shingle	2
scan	1	seek	2	shirt	2
scant	2	seem	1	shoal	2
school	0	seen	1	shock	2
score	0	seer	2	shoe	2
scourge	2	seethe	2	shook	2
screw	0	seize	2	shoot	2
scroll	0	sense	1	shop	2
scull	0	sere	2	shore	2
scum	0	serge	2	shot	2
scythe	1	serve	2	should	2

shove	2	side	1	skin	1
show	2	siege	3	skirt	2
shown	2	silk	2	skull	2
shrew	2	simple	1	sky	1
shrewd	2	sin	1	slack	2
shrill	2	since	1	slag	2
shrine	2	sinew	1	slash	2
shrink	2	sing	1	slat	2
shrub	2	single	1	slate	2
shrug	2	singly	1	slave	2
shun	1	sink	1	slay	2
shut	2	sip	2	sleep	2
shy	2	sire	2	sleeping	2
sick	2	sit	2	sleet	2
sickle	2	size	2	sleeve	2
sickly	2	skate	2	sleigh	1
sickness	2	skim	1	slew	2

slice	1	sly	1	some	1
slick	1	smew	1	son	1
slight	1	smut	1	song	2
slim	1	snow	1	soon	1
slime	1	snub	1	soothe	2
sling	1	snuff	1	sore	2
slink	1	snug	1	sorrow	3
slip	1	so	1	sorry	4
slit	1	soak	1	sot	2
slop	1	soap	1	soul	9
slot	1	soar	2	sour	6
slow	1	sob	1	source	2
slug	1	sod	1	souse	1
sluice	1	soil	1	space	1
slum	1	sold	1	span	7
slur	1	sole	1	spangle	1
slush	1	solve	1	spear	1

spew	~	spray	~	staff	~
spice	~	spree	~	stag	~
spike	~	sprig	~	stage	~
spin	~	spring	~	stale	~
spleen	~	spruce	~	stalk	~
splice	~	spur	~	stall	~
split	~	spurt	~	stanch	~
spoil	~	spy	~	starch	~
sponge	~	square	~	stare	~
spool	~	squash	~	station	~
spoon	~	squat	~	stay	~
sport	~	squaw	~	steal	~
spot	~	squawl	~	steam	~
spouse	~	squeal	~	stew	~
spout	~	squeeze	~	stick	~
sprain	~	squirt	~	sting	~
sprawl	~	stack	~	stitch	~

stock	1	strive	1	surge	2
stole	2	stroke	1	swag	2
stone	1	stroll	2	swan	2
stove	2	strolled	1	sway	2
story	2	strong	1	sweep	2
stout	1	struck	1	swell	2
stow	1	struggle	2	swerve	2
straight	1	strut	2	swig	2
strain	1	sty	1	swing	2
strangle	1	style	1	sworn	2
stray	1	suburb	2		
stream	1	subvert	2	table	2
street	1	sue	1	tack	2
strength	1	suit	2	tackle	2
stress	1	sum	1	tact	2
strew	1	sun	1	tag	2
string	1	sure	2	tail	2

take	ə	tense	ɛ	thing	ɪ
talk	ər	tent	ɛ	think	ɪr
tall	ə	tenth	ɛ	third	ɪd
tame	ɛ	terse	ər	thirst	ɪr
tan	ɛ	test	ər	thirty	ɪd
tangle	ɛ	thank	ər	this	ɪr
tap	ə	that	ə	thou	ɪ
task	ər	thaw	ə	thought	ɪ
taste	ər	them	ɛ	three	ɪ
tax	ə	theme	ɛ	thrice	ɪ
tea	ə	then	ɛ	throat	ɪ
team	ɛ	thence	ɛ	throe	ɪ
tear	ə	they	ə	throne	ɪ
tease	ə	thick	ər	throng	ɪ
teeth	ə	thief	ə	through	ɪ
tell	ə	thin	ɛ	throw	ɪ
ten	ɛ	thine	ɛ	thrush	ɪ

thug	ꝑ	to	ꝑ	toss	ꝑ
thumb	ꝑ	toad	ꝑ	tot	ꝑ
thus	ꝑ	toast	ꝑ	tough	ꝑ
thy	ꝑ	toe	ꝑ	town	ꝑ
thyme	ꝑ	toil	ꝑ	toy	ꝑ
tick	ꝑ	toll	ꝑ	trace	ꝑ
ticke	ꝑ	tomb	ꝑ	track	ꝑ
tie	ꝑ	ton	ꝑ	tract	ꝑ
tier	ꝑ	tone	ꝑ	trade	ꝑ
tight	ꝑ	tongue	ꝑ	trail	ꝑ
time	ꝑ	too	ꝑ	train	ꝑ
tin	ꝑ	tool	ꝑ	trait	ꝑ
tine	ꝑ	toot	ꝑ	tram	ꝑ
tingle	ꝑ	tooth	ꝑ	trance	ꝑ
tire	ꝑ	top	ꝑ	trash	ꝑ
tissue	ꝑ	tore	ꝑ	tray	ꝑ
tithe	ꝑ	tory	ꝑ	treat	ꝑ

tree	ſ	turf	ſ	van	ſ
trick	ſ	turtle	ſ	vase	ſ
trill	ſ	twain	ſ	vast	ſ
trim	ſ	twig	ſ	vat	ſ
trot	ſ	twirl	ſ	veal	ſ
trouble	ſ	type	ſ	veer	ſ
trout	ſ			veil	ſ
truce	ſ	ugly	ſ	vein	ſ
true	ſ	uncle	ſ	verb	ſ
trunk	ſ	unction	ſ	verse	ſ
truss	ſ	urge	ſ	verst	ſ
trust	ſ	us	ſ	vest	ſ
truth	ſ	use	ſ	vex	ſ
try	ſ			vice	ſ
tryst	ſ	vague	ſ	vie	ſ
tube	ſ	vail	ſ	view	ſ
tune	ſ	vain	ſ	vile	ſ

vine	7	wake	7	weary	6
virtue	5	walk	7	weather	6
vogue	2	wall	7	weave	7
voice	8	wane	7	web	7
void	2	want	2	week	7
volley	6	was	2	weep	7
volume	9	wash	3	well	7
vote	2	wasp	2	welt	7
vow	7	waste	7	were	7
		watch	3	what	7
wade	2	wave	2	wheat	7
wag	2	wax	7	wheel	7
wage	3	way	7	when	7
wail	2	we	7	whey	7
waist	2	weal	7	whim	7
wait	2	wealth	7	whir	7
waive	2	wean	7	whirl	7

whist	~	with	~	ye	ɛ
white	~	woe	~	yea	ɛ
whiz	~	won	~	year	ɛ
why	~	woo	~	yell	ɛ
width	↗	wood	~	yellow	g
wig	~	wool	~	yelp	ɛ
win	~	word	~	yes	ɛ
wince	~	work	~	yet	ɛ
wine	~	world	~	yew	g
wing	~	worry	~	yoke	g
wink	~	worse	~	yore	ɔ
wire	~	worst	~	young	g
wise	~	worth	~	youth	ɔ
wish	~	would	~	zeal	ɛ
wisp	~			zebra	ɛ
wit	~	yacht	~	zinc	ɛ
witch	~	yawl	ɛ	zone	ɔ

WORDS ABBREVIATED

abolish	Ⓐ	anger	Ⓛ	bard	Ⓔ
about	Ｕ	angler	Ⓛ	barn	Ⓛ
above	Ⓓ	angling	Ⓛ	barrel	Ⓣ
absent	Ｕ	another	Ⓛ	barter	Ⓔ
absolute	Ｕ	answer	Ⓛ	be	‑
absorb	Ｕ	apart	Ⓛ	before	Ⓐ
abstract	Ｕ	appear	Ⓛ	behind	Ⓣ
absurd	Ｕ	are	Ⓐ	behold	Ⓣ
accept	Ⓐ	around	Ⓛ	believe	‑
accident	Ⓐ	aver	Ⓛ	belong	‑
account	Ｕ	award	Ⓛ	below	‑
after	Ⓛ	aware	Ⓛ	bestir	✓
against	Ⓛ	awhile	Ⓛ	better	‑
agent	Ⓛ			between	‑
already	Ⓐ	bar	Ⓣ	beyond	‑
and	/	barb	Ⓣ	bill	‑

billed	5	catarrh	20	compel	2
born	2	cater	2	comport	2
bother	5	cavil	2	compound	2
built	2	char	2	concern	2
business	1	charge	2	concert	2
but	1	charity	2	confer	2
by	1	charter	2	conform	2
		cheer	2	contract	2
can	1	civil	2	could	2
cancel	2	clever	2	courage	2
cancer	2	cloister	2		
canker	2	cluster	2	dark	2
canter	2	coinage	2	darker	2
caper	2	cogent	3	darkly	2
car	2	collect	2	darkness	2
cart	2	college	2	darling	2
castor	2	compare	2	darn	2

dart	—	ether	—	extract	—
dead	—	ever	—		
deafness	—	every	—	far	—
dear	—	evil	—	farm	—
debtor	—	examine	—	farmer	—
declare	—	excel	—	farthing	—
demur	—	except	—	farther	—
depart	—	exchange	—	favor	—
deter	—	executor	—	fear	—
did	—	expect	—	fever	—
differ	—	expel	—	form	—
do	—	explain	—	from	—
		express	—	further	—
eager	—	extend	—		
economy	—	external	—	gift	—
elder	—	extol	—	giv	—
equator	—	extort	—	given	—

glad	—	high	—	into	L
go	—	him	—	itself	v
good	—	himself	k		
govern	2	his	v	judge	—
great	—	hour	o	judgment	—
grocer	2	house	l	just	—
grovel	2	how	—		
guard	—	however	—	keeper	—
gutter	2	hunger	L		
had	—			land	—
half	v	if	—	language	2
has	v	impair	—	laurel	—
have	—	impart	—	legal	—
he	r	inspect	k	letter	—
heir	o	instant	v	level	—
her	v	insult	k	lever	—
here	6	inter	L	life	—

little	1	member	2	novel	4
live	1	memory	6		
local	2	might	1	object	2
loiter	2	mill	1	oblige	2
lower	2	miller	6	observe	2
loyal	2	mister	6	of	1
		mother	5	offer	2
made	1	much	1	often	2
make	1	murder	6	old	2
manage	1	my	1	once	2
manner	6	myself	1	or	0
marry	6			oral	2
mart	6	neither	2	ordain	0
marvel	6	never	2	order	0
may	1	no	1	organ	0
me	1	not	1	other	2
melt	6	notary	5	our	0

ours	ɔ	pillow	ɔ	put	u
ourselves	ə	please	ə		
oval	ə	pleased	ə	qualify	ə
over	ə	pleasure	ə	quality	ə
owner	ə	poem	ɔ	quantity	ə
oyster	ɔ	popular	ɔ	question	ə
		portal	ə		
pair	ə	porter	ə	rather	ə
paper	ə	possible	ɔ	ravel	ə
par	ə	powder	ə	razor	ə
parcel	ə	power	ə	receipt	ə
part	ə	prepare	ə	receive	ə
parted	ə	present	ə	received	ə
pencil	ə	propose	ɔ	regular	ə
people	ə	public	ɔ	remember	ə
perfect	ə	publish	ɔ	render	ə
pill	ə	purpose	ə	renter	ə

repair	ə	shall	ɔ	snare	ɛ
repel	ə	share	ɔ	snarl	ɛ
respect	ə	shark	ɔ	snell	ɛ
retort	ə	she	ɔ	snort	ɛ
return	ə	sheep	ɔ	sober	ɔ
revel	ɛ	short	ɔ	social	ɔ
river	ɪ	shorter	ɔ	spar	ɪ
roster	ɔ	should	ɔ	speak	ɪ
rover	ɔ	signify	ɔ	spell	ɪ
royal	ɔ	sir	ɪ	spelt	ɪ
rural	ɔ	sister	ɪ	spill	ɪ
		skill	ɪ	square	ɛ
scar	ɔ	sleeper	ɪ	squirrel	ɛ
sell	—	small	ɪ	stork	ɛ
selling	—	smart	ɪ	still	ɪ
series	ɛ	smell	ɪ	stir	ɪ
severed	ə	smother	ɪ	street	ɪ

subject	ɔ	the	—	unless	ʌ
such	ʌ	theater	ə	until	ʌ
suffer	ə	their	—	unto	ə
summer	ɔ	there	—	upon	ə
surd	ə	tiger	ə	usher	ə
swell	ə	till	ə	utter	ə
syrup	ə	tilt	ə		
		to	—	vanish	ə
tar	ə	torment	ə	verbal	ə
tarry	ə	torper	ə	very	—
tell	ə	traitor	ə	vowel	ə
temper	ə	trammel	ə	voyage	ə
tempest	ə	travel	ə		
tender	ə	tremor	ə	we	—
tenor	ə	tutor	ə	well	—
term	ə			what	—
that	—	under	ə	where	ə

whereas	✓	with	✓	yet	✓
which	✓	within	✗	you)
who	✓	without	✗	your	2
whom	)	would	✓	yours	2
will	✓				
wish	✗	yes	✓		
abbreviation	✓	accordance		✓	
aberration	✓	accountability		✗	
abomination	✗	accountable		✗	
abstraction	✓	accountant		✗	
abundant	✓	accumulation		✗	
acceptable	✓	accusation		✗	
acceptance	✗	acknowledge		✓	
acclamation	✓	acknowledged		✓	
accommodation	✗	acknowledgment		✗	
accompany	✗	acquaintance		✓	
accomplish	✗	acquisition		✓	

acquisitiveness	Q	anniversary	Q
adequate	Q	annunciation	{
adjudication	Q	anticipation	Q
administer	Y	appreciation	Q
administration	U	approximation	Q
administrator	U	architectural	J
administratorship	U	aristocracy	J
administratrix	U	attendance	J
adulteration	U	association	Q
amplification	U	astonishment	U
annexation	U	authentication	J

COMMON ABBREVIATIONS

A.B.	U	..	Apr	U	.	Aug.	U	.
A.D.	U	..	Ariz.	Q	.	Cal.	U	.
Ala.	Q	.	Ark.	J	.	C.O.D.	U	..
A.M.	J	..	Art.	J	.	Col.	O	.
Anon.	J	.	Asst.	U	.	Com'r.	Q	.

Conn.	7	.	Mass.	8	.	O.	7	.
Cr.	7	.	M.D.	7	.	O.K.	7	.
Dec.	7	.	Me.	7	.	Okla.	7	.
Del.	7	.	Mich.	7	.	Pa.	7	.
E.	7	.	Minn.	7	.	Penn.	7	.
Eng.	L	.	Miss.	7	.	P.O.	7	.
Feb.	7	.	Mo.	7	.	P.M.	7	.
Fla.	7	.	Mont.	7	.	P.S.	7	.
Ga.	7	.	N.	7	.	R.I.	7	.
H.C.	7	..	N.C.	7	..	S.	7	.
Ia.	7	.	N.D.	7	..	S.C.	7	.
Ill.	7	.	Neb.	7	.	S.D.	7	.
Ind.	L	.	Nev.	7	.	Tenn.	7	.
Kan.	7	.	N.H.	7	..	Tex.	7	.
La.	7	.	N.J.	7	..	Tues.	7	.
L.I.	7	.	N.M.	7	..	Va.	7	.
M.A.	7	..	N.Y.	7	..	Wash.	7	.

PHRASES

And are	6	And there was	4
And are not	6	And there was not	4
And be	6	And there were	4
And be not	6	And there were not	4
And bring	6	And was	5
And do	6	And was not	5
And do not	6	And were	5
And did	6	And were not	5
And did not	6	And who	6
And his	6	And you	5
And is	6	And your	5
And is not	6	As a	4
And that	6	As big as	4
And the	6	As dear as	6
And their	6	As far as	5
And there	6	As fast as	5

As good as ↗	Be no ↙	↖
As great as ↗	Be not ↙	↖
As high as ↗	But that ↗	↖
As large as ↗	But the ↗	↖
As long as ↗	But there ↗	↖
As low as ↗	But there is ↗	↖
As many as ↗	By and by ↗	↖
As much as ↗	By that ↗	↖
As near as ↗	By the ↗	↖
As often as ↗	By their ↗	↖
As old as ↗		
As pure as ↗	Can be ↙	↖
As soon as ↗	Can not ↙	↖
As sure as ↗	Can not be ↙	↖
As thick as ↗	Can you ↙	↖
As well as ↗	Can't you ↙	↖

Did not	—	He can not be	~
Did you	—	He has	~
Did you not	—	He has been	~
Didn't you	—	He has not	~
Do you	—	He has not been	~
Do you not	—	He is	~
		He is not	~
For it	—	He shall	~
For that	—	He shall be	~
For the	—	He shall have	~
From it	—	He shall not	~
From them	—	He shall not be	~
From the	—	He shall not have	~
		He should	~
He can	~	He should be	~
He can be	~	He should have	~
He can not	~	He should have been	~

He should not	↖	He would not be	↖
He should not be	↖	He would not have	↖
He should not have	↖	He would not have	↖
been		been	
He was	↖	I am	|
He was not	↖	I am not	|
He will	↖	I can	|
He will be	↖	I can be	|
He will have	↖	I can have	|
He will not	↖	I can not	|
He will not be	↖	I can not be	|
He will not have	↖	I can not have	|
He would	↖	I could	|
He would be	↖	I could be	|
He would have	↖	I could have	|
He would have been	↖	I could have been	|
He would not	↖	I could not	|

I could not be	↙	I may have	↓
I could not have	↙	I may have been	↓
I could not have been	↙	I may not	↓
I did	└	I may not be	↓
I did have	└	I may not have	↓
I did not	↖	I may not have been	↓
I did not have	↖	I must	↓
I do not	↖	I must be	↓
I do not believe	↖	I must have	↓
I do not remember	↖	I must have been	↓
I do not see	↖	I must not	↓
I have	↖	I must not be	↓
I have been	↖	I must not have	↓
I have not	↖	I might	↓
I have not been	↖	I might be	↓
I may	↓	I might have	↓
I may be	↓	I might have been	↓

I might not	h	I will not be	h
I might not be	h	I will not have	h
I might not have	h	I would	—
I should	h	I would be	—
I should be	h	I would have	—
I should have	h	I would have been	—
I should have been	h	I would not	—
I should not	h	I would not be	—
I should not be	h	I would not have	—
I should not have	h	If I am	—
I should not have been	h	If I am not	—
I was	✓	If I can	✓
I was not	✓	If I can not	✓
I will	h	If I can be	✓
I will be	h	If I can not be	✓
I will have	h	If I could	✓
I will not	h	If I could be	✓

If I could have	✓	If I have not been	✗
If I could have been	✗	If it	✓
If I could not	✓	If it did	✓
If I could not be	✓	If it did have	✓
If I could not have	✗	If it did not	✗
If I could not have been	✗	If it did not have	✗
If I did	✓	If it had	✓
If I did have	✓	If it had been	✓
If I did not	✗	If it had not	✓
If I did not have	✗	If it had not been	✓
If I had	✓	If it has	✓
If I had been	✓	If it has been	✓
If I had not	✓	If it has not	✓
If I had not been	✓	If it has not been	✓
If I have	✗	If it is	✓
If I have been	✗	If it is not	✓
If I have not	✗	If it is necessary	✓

If it is possible	✓	If we had	✓
If we are	✓	If we had been	✓
If we are not	✓	If we had not	✓
If we are to be	✓	If we had not been	✓
If we are not to be	✓	If we have	✓
If we can	✓	If we have been	✓
If we can be	✓	If we have not	✓
If we can not	✓	If we have not been	✓
If we can not be	✓	In it	L
If we could	✓	In that	L
If we could be	✓	In the	L
If we could not	✓	In their	L
If we could not be	✓	It is	L
If we did	✓	It is not	L
If we did have	✓		
If we did not	✓	May be	L
If we did not have	✓	Might be	L

Must be	↙	Not have	↖
May have	↖	No more	↖
Might have	↖	Not more	↖
Must have	↙		
May have been	↖	Of it	↖
Might have been	↖	Of that	↖
Must have been	↙	Of the	↖
May not	↖	Of their	↖
May not be	↖	On it	↖
Might not be	↖	On that	↖
Must not be	↙	On the	↖
May not have	↖	On their	↖
Might not have	↖		
Must not have	↙	They are	↖
Must not have been	↙	They are not	↖
		They can	↖
Not be	↙	They can be	↖

They can have	✓	They may	7
They could	✓	They may be	7
They could be	✓	They may have	7
They could have	✓	They may have been	7
They could have been	✓	They may not	7
They could not	✓	They may not be	7
They could not be	✓	They may not have	7
They could not have been	✓	They may not have been	7
They could not have	✓	They might	7
They did	✓	They might be	7
They did have	✓	They might have	7
They did not	✗	They might have been	7
They did not have	✗	They might not	7
They have	✗	They might not be	7
They have been	✗	They might not have	7
They have not	✗	They might not have been	7
They have not been	✗	They must	7

They must be	<u>They should not</u>	<u>They</u>
They must have	<u>They should not be</u>	<u>They</u>
They must have been	<u>They should not have</u>	<u>They</u>
They must not	<u>They should not have</u>	<u>They</u>
They must not be	<u>They were</u>	<u>They</u>
They must not have	<u>They were not</u>	<u>They</u>
They must not have been	<u>They will</u>	<u>They</u>
They shall	<u>They will be</u>	<u>They</u>
They shall be	<u>They will have</u>	<u>They</u>
They shall have	<u>They will not</u>	<u>They</u>
They shall not	<u>They will not be</u>	<u>They</u>
They shall not be	<u>They will not have</u>	<u>They</u>
They shall not have	<u>They would</u>	<u>They</u>
They should	<u>They would be</u>	<u>They</u>
They should be	<u>They would have</u>	<u>They</u>
They should have	<u>They would have been</u>	<u>They</u>
They should have been	<u>They would not</u>	<u>They</u>

They would not be	<u>—</u>	Thou wilt not	<u>—</u>
They would not have	<u>—</u>	Thou wilt not be	<u>—</u>
They would not have	<u>—</u>	been	
Thou art	<u>—</u>	Was he	<u>—</u>
Thou art not	<u>—</u>	Was he not	<u>—</u>
Thou hast	<u>—</u>	Was it	<u>—</u>
Thou has been	<u>—</u>	Was it not	<u>—</u>
Thou hast not	<u>—</u>	We are	<u>—</u>
Thou hast not been	<u>—</u>	We are not	<u>—</u>
Thou shalt	<u>—</u>	We can	<u>—</u>
Thou shalt be	<u>—</u>	We can be	<u>—</u>
Thou shalt not	<u>—</u>	We can have	<u>—</u>
Thou shalt not be	<u>—</u>	We can not	<u>—</u>
Thou wast	<u>—</u>	We can not be	<u>—</u>
Thou wast not	<u>—</u>	We can not have	<u>—</u>
Thou wilt	<u>—</u>	We could	<u>—</u>
Thou wilt be	<u>—</u>	We could be	<u>—</u>

We could have	↙	We may not be	↖
We could have been	↙	We may not have	↖
We could not	↙	We must	↖
We could not be	↙	We must be	↖
We could not have	↙	We must have	↖
We did	↖	We must have been	↖
We did have	↖	We must not	↖
We did not	↖	We must not be	↖
We did not have	↖	We must not have	↖
We have	↖	We shall	↖
We have been	↖	We shall be	↖
We have not	↖	We shall have	↖
We have not been	↖	We shall not	↖
We may	↖	We shall not be	↖
We may be	↖	We shall not have	↖
We may have	↖	We should	↖
We may not	↖	We should be	↖

We should have ↗ We would not ↗

We should have been ↗ We would not be ↗

We should not ↗ We would not have ↗

We should not be ↗ We would not have ↗
been

We should not have ↗ What are ↗
been

We were ↗ What are you ↗

We were not ↗ What are you doing ↗

We will ↗ What can ↗

We will be ↗ What can be ↗

We will have ↗ What can not ↗

We will not ↗ What can not be ↗

We will not be ↗ What can you ↗

We will not have ↗ What can you do ↗

We would ↗ What could ↗

We would be ↗ What could be ↗

We would have ↗ What could have ↗

We would have been ↗ What could have been ↗

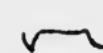
What did	2	What would have	2
What did you do	2	When are	6
What shall	2	When are you	6
What shall be	2	When can	6
What should	2	When can you	6
What should be	2	When could	6
What was	2	When could you	6
What was it	2	When did	6
What were	2	When did you	6
What were you	2	When is it	6
What were you doing	2	When shall	5
What will	2	When should	5
What will be	2	When should we	5
What will you	3	When that	5
What would	2	When the	5
What would be	2	When their	5
What would have	2	When they	5

When was it	フ	Where were you	フ
When will	フ	Which are	フ
When will you	フ	Which can	フ
Where are	フ	Which can be	フ
Where are you	フ	Which can not be	フ
Where can	フ	Which could	フ
Where can you	フ	Which could be	フ
Where could	フ	Which could not	フ
Where could you	フ	Which could not be	フ
Where did	フ	Which did	フ
Where did you	フ	Which did not	フ
Where is	フ	Which shall	フ
Where is it	フ	Which shall be	フ
Where is that	フ	Which shall not	フ
Where is the	フ	Which shall not be	フ
Where was it	フ	Which should	フ
Where were	フ	Which should be	フ

Which should not  Who could have 

Whch should not be  Who could have been 

Whch was  Who could not 

Whch was it  Who could not be 

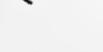
Which was not  Who could not have 

Which were  Who could not have been 

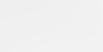
Which were not  Who shall 

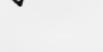
Who are  Who shall be 

Who are not  Who shall have 

Who can  Who shall not 

Who can be  Who shall not be 

Who can have  Who shall not have 

Who can not  Who should 

Who can not be  Who should be 

Who can not have  Who should have 

Who could have  Who should have been 

Who could be  Who should not 

Who should not be	Who would not	—
Who should not have	Who would not be	—
Who should not have been	Who would not have	—
Who was	Who would not have been	—
Who was it	Why are	—
Who was not	Why are you	—
Who were	Why can	—
Who were not	Why can not	—
Who will	Why can you	—
Who will be	Why can't you	—
Who will have	Why did	—
Who will not	Why did you	—
Who will not be	Why have	—
Who will not have	Why have you	—
Who would	Why haven't you	—
Who would be	Why must	—
Who would have	Why should	—

Why should you	—	You did have	—
		You did not	—
You are	—	You did not have	—
You are not	—	You have	—
You can	—	You have been	—
You can be	—	You have not	—
You can not	—	You have not been	—
You can not be	—	You may)
You could	—	You may be)
You could be	—	You may have)
You could have	—	You may have been)
You could have been	—	You may not)
You could not	—	You may not be)
You could not be	—	You may not have)
You could not have	—	You must)
You could not have been	—	You must be)
You did	—	You must have)

You must have been	↙	You should not have been	↙
You must not	↙	You were	↙
You must not be	↙	You were not	↙
You must not have	↙	You will	↙
You shall	↙	You will be	↙
You shall be	↙	You will have	↙
You shall have	↙	You will not	↙
You shall not	↙	You will not be	↙
You shall not be	↙	You will not have	↙
You shall not have	↙	You would	↙
You should	↙	You would be	↙
You should be	↙	You would have	↙
You should have	↙	You would not	↙
You should have been	↙	You would have been	↙
You should not	↙	You would not be	↙
You should not be	↙	You would not have	↙
You should not have	↙	You would not have been	↙

SENTENCES

1. A rain came and they all ran away.

1971-09-07

2. Be brave and blameless.

- - - 1 - 1

3. He charged one dollar for a cheap chart.

‘ , 2 . 0 1 , 2 .

4. Our consul complained.

1. 0 1 2

5. The dreary day has ended.

1 - 6744

6. The length and width are the same.

— C / 200 — 1

7. Define the 'difference' between devote and

divert. -

8. He was at the end of an empty express car

192-11688

9. He wooed her with addresses and caresses.

2. 1 → 1

10. The flame was not far from us.

1. He is good and great and I wa-

11. He is good and great and I would gladly go
" (v ~ / ~ ! ~ - ~) with him.

24. Make nature subserve your purposes.

↓ ↘ ↗ ↘ ↗

25. The deed of trust was dated three days be-

— — , ↗ ↗ ↗ — —

fore it was executed.

— ↗ ↗

26. That vase was very valuable.

↓ — ↗ ↗ — ↗

27. Where were you?

— ↗ ↗)

28. He bought wax, tacks, picks and an ax.

↓ ↗ ↗ ↗ ↗ ↗ / / /

29. Yonder comes the train.

— ↗ ↗ — ↗

30. He has a yoke of oxen.

— ↗ ↗ ↗ ↗ ↗

31. The yacht is painted yellow.

— ↗ ↗ ↗ ↗ ↗

32. Zeal with knowledge is commendable.

— ↗ ↗ ↗ ↗ ↗

33. Keep out of debt.

— ↗ ↗ ↗ ↗

34. There was no reply.

— ↗ ↗ ↗ ↗

35. What would you do?

— ↗ ↗) —

36. Order now while you think of it.

— 7 1 7)

37. A card addressed to us will bring you a

1 0 4 - 2 0 1) ,

sample.

1

38. Who are you?

1 0)

39. He will not argue.

1 0 1 0

40. Lot No. 1, in Block No. 15, is worth \$300.00.

1 1 1 5 1 2

41. His income is 500 pounds a year.

1 1 1 5 1 0

42. The place is 23° 5' 26" North of the equator.

1 1 1 1 1 1 1

43. The note bears interest at the rate of ten

1 1 1 5 0 1 1 1 1

per cent per annum.

— }

44. The polls will close in two hours, 33 minutes

1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1

and 11 seconds.

1

45. How old are you?

1 0 0)

46. I will tell you all that I know.

1 ~ ~) c - 1 1

47. Where were you born?

1 ~ ~ 1 ~

48. I am glad to see you.

1 / ~ - u)

49. It will pay you to see us and it will please

1 ~ ~ ~) - u 2 / ~ ~ ~

us to see you.

2 - u)

50. See our display before you buy.

1 ~ ~ ~ ~ ~) ~

51. The land is worth \$125.00 an acre.

1 ~ ? v ~ ~ / v

52. Low excursion rates will be given on the

1 ~ 2 ~ ~ 2 ~ ~) -

9th inst.

1 V

53. This land is not high at \$500.00 an acre.

1 ~ ? v ~ ~ ~ ~ / v

54. School will begin on the same day of the

1 ~ 0 ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ / ~ ~

month that it began last year.

1 ~ ~ ~ ~ ~

55. They have begun to repair the house.

1 ~ ~ ~ ~ - ~ - ~

56. The letters of the English alphabet are:
— *æ* , — *h* , *a* .

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U
— *æ* , *h* , *a* .

V W X Y Z.

— *æ* , *h* , *a* .

57. The Arabic figures are: *۱ ۲ ۳ ۴ ۵ ۶ ۷ ۸ ۹ ۰*
— *۱ ۲ ۳ ۴ ۵ ۶ ۷ ۸ ۹ ۰*

58. What is the sum of *۱-۲*, *۲-۳* and *۳-۴*?
— *۱-۲* , *۲-۳* , *۳-۴* .

59. A cargo of eight million dollars in gold goes

— *۸* , *۰* .

out by one steamer.

— *۱* .

60. The time was given in minutes, seconds and

— *۱* , *۲* , *۳* , *۴* .

parts of seconds.

— *۱* .

61. Hundreds of thousands of men die each year.

— *۱* , *۲* , *۳* , *۴* .

62. One-tenth of an inch is one-thousand times

— *۱* , *۲* , *۳* , *۴* .

as long as one-ten thousandths of an inch.

— *۱* , *۲* , *۳* , *۴* .

63. If you can use any of those goods send your

order by return mail.

— \sim $\{$

64. A meter is one-ten millionth of the distance

from the equator to the north pole.

— \sim \sim \sim \sim \sim

65. Order one dozen, which costs you eight dol-

lars, and we will send you one dozen free, and allow

you until Nov. 1 to pay the bill.

— \sim \sim \sim \sim

66. The Major and a majority of his men crossed

the river.

— \sim

67. Man is a mammal.

— \sim \sim \sim

68. He was no match for the magician.

— \sim \sim \sim \sim

69. They strolled over the knoll.

— \sim \sim \sim

70. The agent meant to see him again.

— \sim \sim \sim \sim

71. What is the subject?

72. His feebleness and heedlessness caused much

trouble.

73. He wrote a prescription for the tooth ache.

74. I do not know why that inscription was put

there.

75. Write one hundred, twelve hundred, twenty-

five hundred, three thousand, one hundred thousand,

two million, nine hundred million, six-tenths, seven-

hundredths, eight thousandths, three hundred and

twenty-five ten thousandths, four millionths, and

twenty-five ten millionths.

76. This is the worst of the lot.

77. How often were you driven from home?

") { ~) - \)

78. Twelve is a multiple of two.

" - v, c, -

79. Write in shorthand bubble, bubbling, couple,

q 1 3 v v v v

crumble, crumple, cup, double, dub, dubber, dump,

v v v v v v v

dumper, dumpling, dupe, fumble, fumbler, humble,

v v v v v v v

hump, mump, pump, pumper, pupil, rumble, rumple,

v { v v v v v

stumble, stump, sup, supper, superb, supply, troop,

v v v v v v v

trooper, trouble, trump, tub, tube, tuber, tumble,

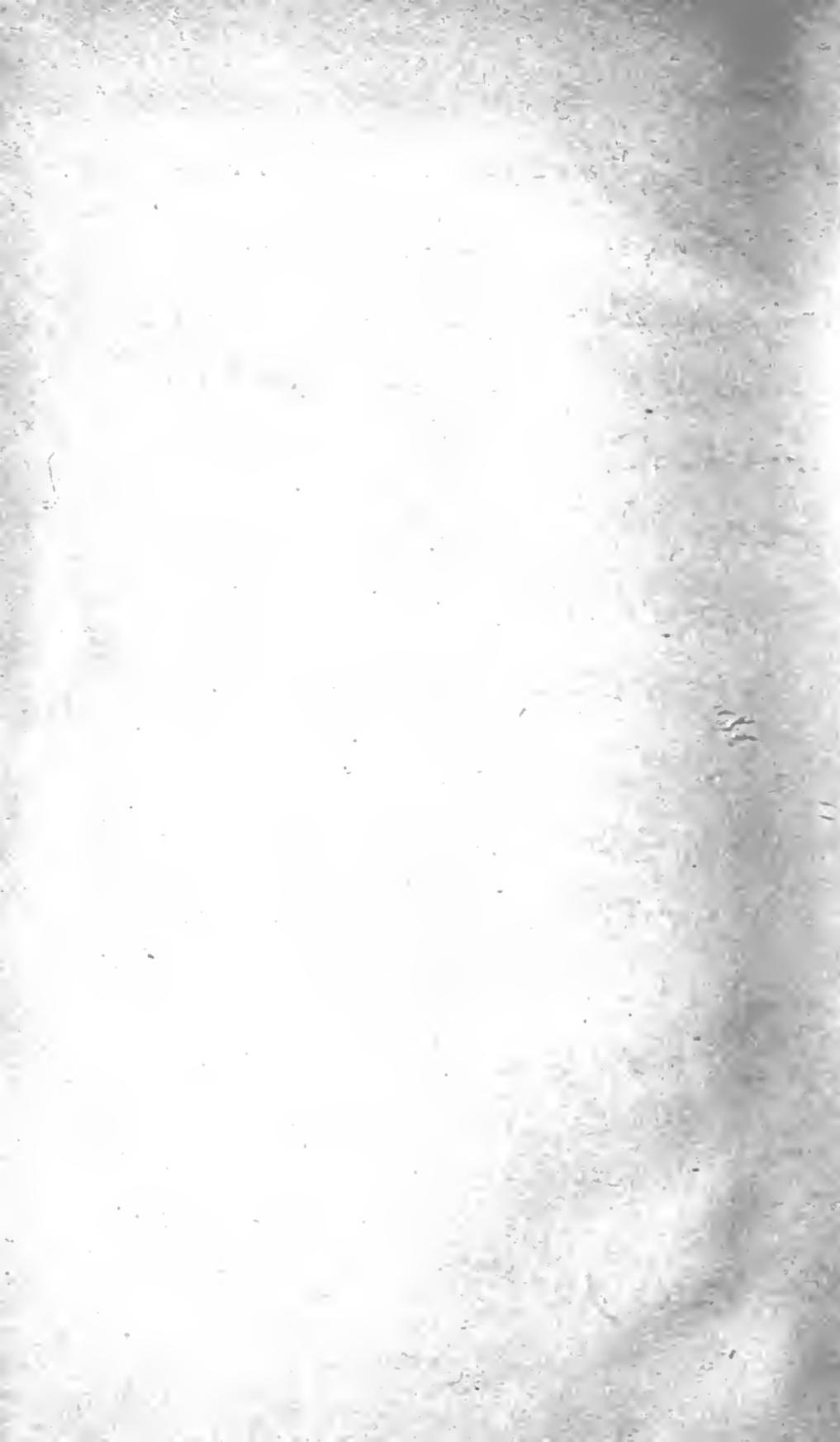
v v v v v v v

up, upper, boy, boil, broil, poignant, point, poise,

v v l l l l l l

employ, employe, employer, employment, soil,

6 4 4 4 4 l









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